

# VKQ100MS12

## 100 Watt, 12Vout, Quarter Brick DC/DC Converter



### FEATURES

- 36 - 75V Input Range
- Small Size: 1.5" x 2.3" x .50"
- High Efficiency: 88%
- Fixed Frequency Operation 480kHz
- Primary Remote On/Off
- Adjustable Output Voltage
- Brick Wall Current Limiting
- On Board Input Differential Filter
- No Minimum Load Requirement
- Remote Sense

- No Heatsink Required
- No External Components Required
- Safety per UL/CUL 60950 and VDE to EN 60950. Operational Insulation Meets TNV-SELV Isolation Requirements

### APPLICATIONS

- Distributed Power Architectures
- Telecommunications
- Battery Powered Systems
- Workstations

The VKQ100MS12 DC/DC converter presents an economical and practical solution for distributed power system architectures which require high power density and efficiency while maintaining system modularity and upgradeability. With the ability to operate over a wide input voltage range of 36 to 75 VDC, this module is ideal for telecommunications and battery backup applications where input flexibility must be combined with

output voltage regulation. In addition, the output is fully isolated from the input, allowing for a variety of polarity and grounding configurations.

Innovative circuit design using surface mount components results in a compact, efficient and reliable solution to DC/DC conversion needs. Internal power dissipation is minimized by the VKQ100MS12's high efficiency and is aided by a metal baseplate to which all

heat dissipative elements are coupled.

The control circuitry of the VKQ100MS12 has been designed to provide overvoltage protection as well as current limiting for continuous short-circuit protection. The VKQ100MS12 is specified for operation from zero load to full load.

### PRODUCT SELECTION CHART

MODEL	NOMINAL INPUT VOLTAGE (VDC)	RATED OUTPUT VOLTAGE (VDC)	RATED OUTPUT CURRENT (A)	INPUT CURRENT NOM (A)	EFFICIENCY	
					MIN (%)	TYP (%)
VKQ100MS12	48	12	8.33	2.50	88	88.50

### ORDERING INFORMATION

MODEL NO.	PART NO.
VKQ100MS12	6064924

### ABSOLUTE MAX. RATINGS

Output Short-Circuit Duration	Continuous
Internal Power Dissipation	13.7 Watts
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10 seconds max)	+300°C
Continuous Input Voltage	75 Vdc
Storage Temperature	+125°C
Input to Output Isolation	1500 Vdc
Input Voltage (non-operating)	100 Vdc

# SPECIFICATIONS

Unless otherwise specified, all specifications are at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

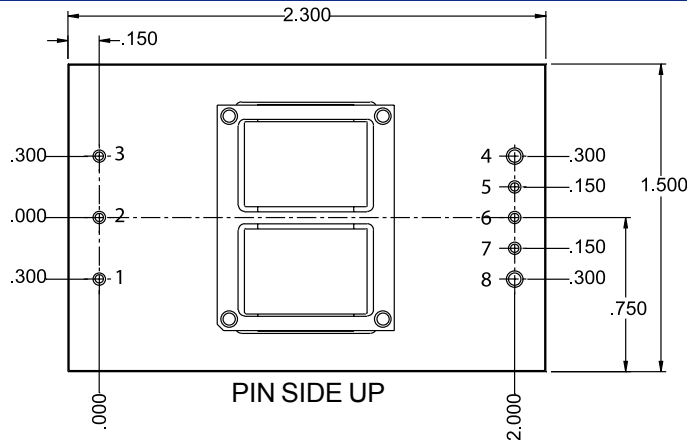
	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNITS
INPUT	Voltage Range ( $V_{in}$ )		36	48	75	VDC
	Reflected Ripple Current <sub>1</sub>	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}; I_o = 8.33 \text{ A}$			4	A pk-pk
	Input Ripple Rejection (100 Hz – 1KHz)	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}; I_o = 8.33 \text{ A}$	-30			dB
	No Load Input Current	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}; I_o = 0 \text{ A}$		90	100	mA
	Quiescent Input Current Primary On/Off Disabled	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}; I_o = 8.33 \text{ A}$			5	mA
	Power Dissipation No Load	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}$		5.80	6.30	W
	Standby, Primary On/Off Disabled				0.24	W
	Maximum Input Current	$V_{in} = 36 \text{ Vdc}; I_o = 8.33 \text{ A}$			3.20	A
	Inrush Charge	$V_{in} = 75 \text{ VDC}$			0.165	mC
	Input Under Voltage Protection	$T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +60^{\circ}\text{C};$ $I_o = 0 \text{ A to } 8.33 \text{ A}$				
	Shut down		31.50		32.50	VDC
	Turn On		32.50		33.70	VDC
	Input Over Voltage Protection	$T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +60^{\circ}\text{C};$ $I_o = 0 \text{ A to } 8.33 \text{ A}$				
	Shut down		76.50		79.00	VDC
	Turn On		76.00		78.00	VDC
	Input Under Voltage Protection Shutdown	$T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}; I_o = 0 \text{ A to } 8.33 \text{ A}$	32.00		32.25	VDC
	Turn On		33.00		33.50	VDC
	Input Over Voltage Protection	$T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +60^{\circ}\text{C};$ $I_o = 0 \text{ A to } 8.33 \text{ A}$				
	Shut down		77.70		79.00	VDC
	Turn On		76.20		77.60	VDC
OUTPUT	<b>OUTPUT</b>					
	Nominal Voltage ( $V_{nom}$ )			12.000		VDC
	Output Current ( $I_o$ ) <sub>2</sub>	$V_{in} = 36 \text{ VDC to } 75 \text{ VDC}$	0		8.33	A
	Rated Power <sub>2</sub>	$V_{in} = 36 \text{ VDC to } 75 \text{ VDC}$	0		100	W
	Set Point Accuracy	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}; I_o = 4.17 \text{ A};$ $T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +60^{\circ}\text{C};$ $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$			1 0.50	% of $V_{nom}$ % of $V_{nom}$
	Line Regulation	$V_{in} = 36 \text{ VDC to } 75 \text{ VDC};$ $T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +60^{\circ}\text{C};$ $I_o = 8.33 \text{ A};$ $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.02 0.01	0.075 0.05	% of $V_{nom}$ % of $V_{nom}$
	Load Regulation	$V_{in} = 36 \text{ VDC to } 75 \text{ VDC};$ $I_o = 0 \text{ A to } 8.33 \text{ A};$ $T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +60^{\circ}\text{C};$ $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}; V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}$		0.50 0.10	0.75 0.25	% of $V_{nom}$ % of $V_{nom}$
	Ripple & Noise <sub>3</sub>	$V_{in} = 36-75 \text{ VDC}; I_o = 8.33 \text{ A};$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +60^{\circ}\text{C}$ $f < 20 \text{ MHz Bandwidth.}$			150	mV pk-pk
	Temperature Drift	$T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +60^{\circ}\text{C};$ $V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}; I_o = 8.33 \text{ A}.$		0.005	0.01	%/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
	Current Limit Inception	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ Vdc}$	9.00		12.00	A
	Output Voltage Adjust Range	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ Vdc}; I_o = 0-8.33 \text{ A}$	-10		+10	% $V_{nom}$
	Short Circuit Current	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}$	8.00		13.00	A
	Turn – On Time	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}; I_o = 0-8.33 \text{ A}$ Output to within 1% of $V_{nom}$		7.00	10.00	ms
	Over Voltage Protection Set Point	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}; I_o = 8.33 \text{ A}.$	15.00		19.00	Vdc
	Transient Response	50% to 100% Load Step to $di/dt = 75 \text{ A}/\mu\text{S};$ $C_o = 220 \mu\text{F}; V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}$				
	Peak Deviation				250	mV
	Settling Time				100	$\mu\text{S}$
GENERAL	<b>GENERAL</b>					
	Efficiency <sub>4</sub>	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}; I_o = 8.33 \text{ A}.$	88	88.5		%
	Switching Frequency	$V_{in} = 36 \text{ VDC-75 VDC}; I_o = 0-8.33 \text{ A}$	460	480	500	KHz
	Remote Sense Compensation	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}$			0.500	Vdc
	Remote On / Off Control Inputs	$V_{in} = 36 \text{ Vdc-48 VDC}; I_o = 0-8.33 \text{ A}$ $T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +60^{\circ}\text{C}$				
	Primary Sink Current – Logic Low		0.60		1.60	mA
	Vlow			0.70	0.75	Vdc
	Vhigh		N/A	N/A	N/A	Open Collector
	Calculated MTTF Per Telcordia TR-NWT-000332	$V_{in} = 48 \text{ VDC}; I_o = 8.33 \text{ A}$	TBD			Hours
	Per MIL-HDBK217E		TBD			Hours
	Operating Ambient Temperature		-40		+70	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

# SPECIFICATIONS Unless otherwise specified, all specifications are at $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ .

ISOLATION	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNITS
ISOLATION	ISOLATION					
	Input to Output		1500			V <sub>DC</sub>
	Input to Base Plate		1500			V <sub>DC</sub>
	Output to Base Plate		500			V <sub>DC</sub>
	Resistance	Input to Output	10			M $\Omega$
	Capacitance	Input to Output		2000		pF
	Leakage Current	V(input – output) = 240 V <sub>AC</sub> , 60 Hz		180		$\mu\text{A}$ , rms

- Notes:**
1. Refer to figure 1 (measurement per "B") in Application Note DCAN-53 for details on the measurement technique used to measure the reflected ripple current.
  2. Refer to the performance curves section for details on Output Current Derating with Ambient Temperature. Also refer to figure 10 in the Application Note DCAN-53 for details on air flow characterization.
  3. Refer to figure 7 in Application Note DCAN-53 for details on measurement set up for output ripple and noise. Also refer to performance curves section for variation in output ripple and noise with Ambient Temperature, Input Voltage and Output Current. The unit requires a ceramic capacitor of 0.10 $\mu\text{F}$  across measurement terminals.
  4. Refer to performance curves section for variation in efficiency against Input Voltage, Ambient Temperature, Output Load and Frequency.

## MECHANICAL



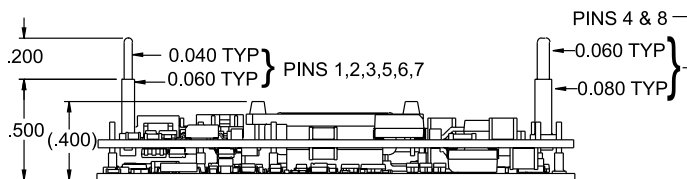
### VKQ100MS12 (6064924)

#### PIN ASSIGNMENT

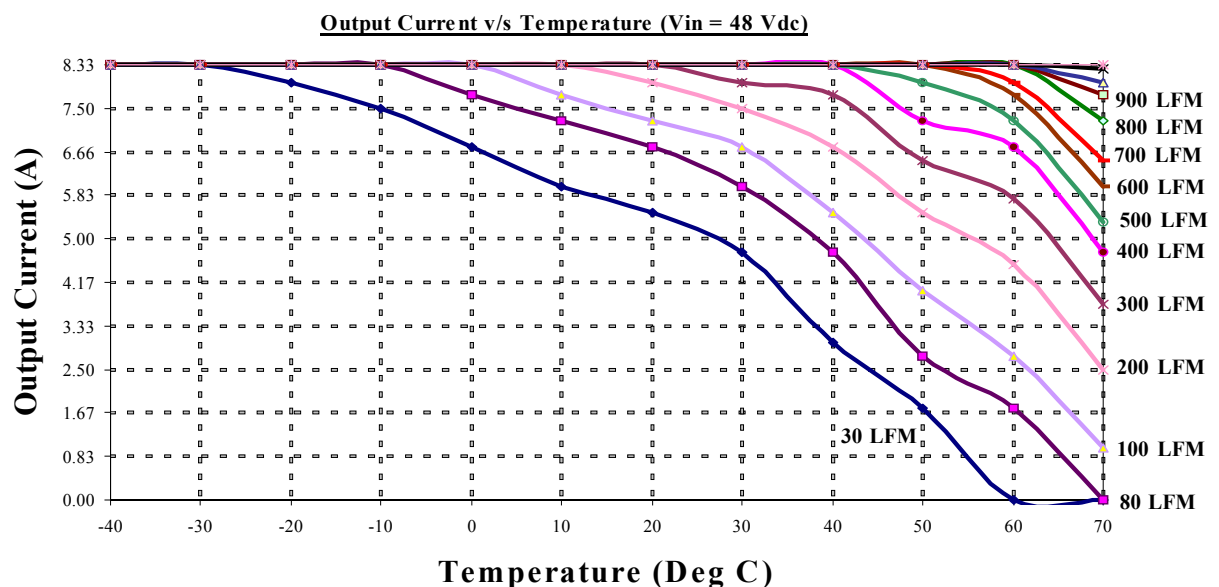
No.	Function
1	+Vin
2	On/Off
3	-Vin
4	-Vout
5	-Sense
6	Trim
7	+Sense
8	+Vout

#### NOTES:

General Tolerance: +.020  
Pin Location Tolerance: +.010  
Unit Weight: 34g / 1.2oz.  
PIN MATERIAL: COPPER  
PIN FINISH: TIN-LEAD

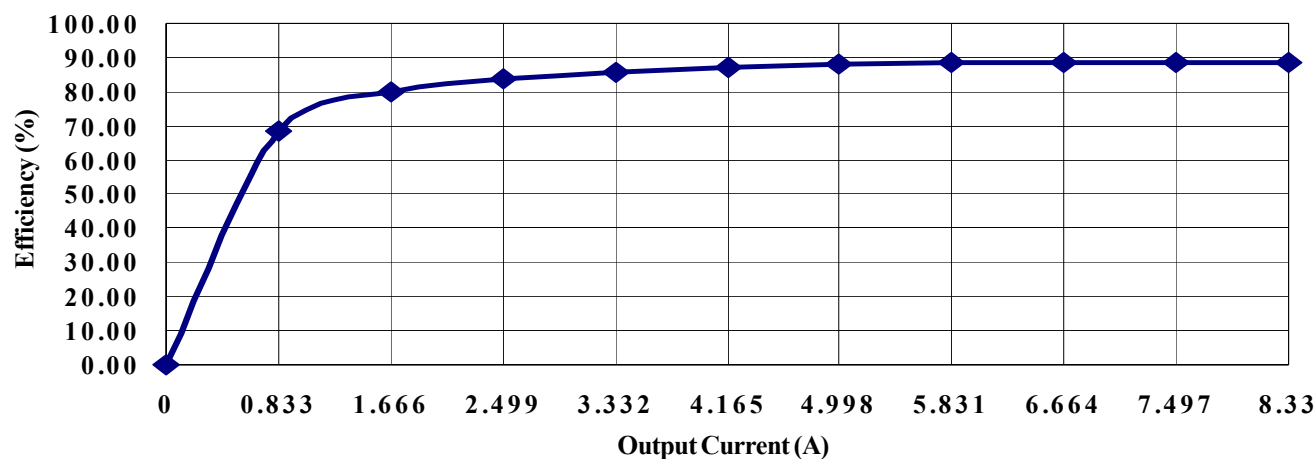


## POWER DERATING CURVE (Vin = 48Vdc)

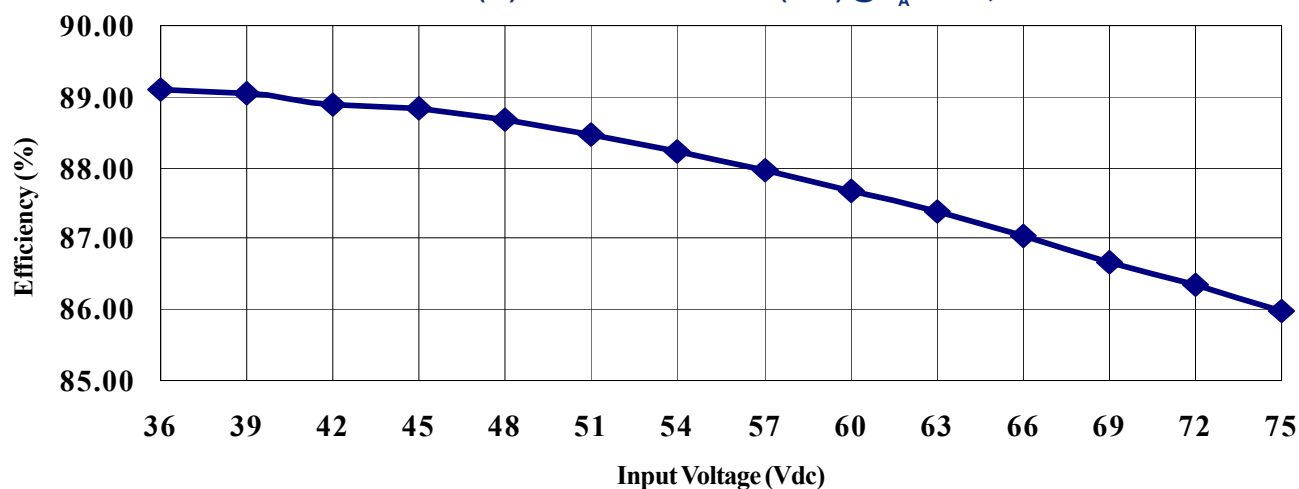


## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

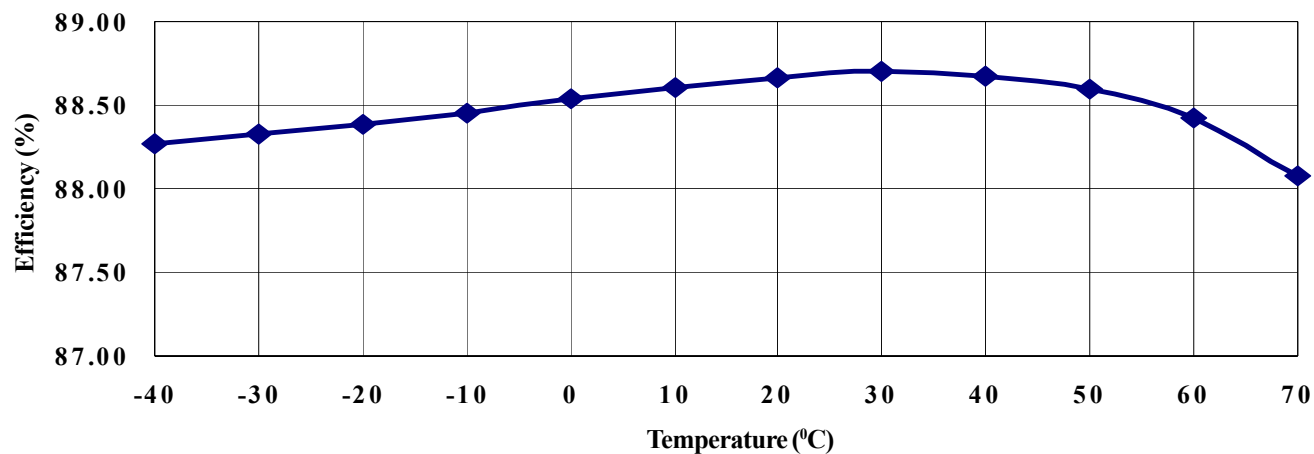
EFFICIENCY (%) vs. OUTPUT CURRENT (A) @  $T_A +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;  $V_{in} = 48\text{Vdc}$



EFFICIENCY (%) vs. INPUT VOLTAGE (Vdc) @  $T_A +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;  $I_o = 8.33\text{A}$

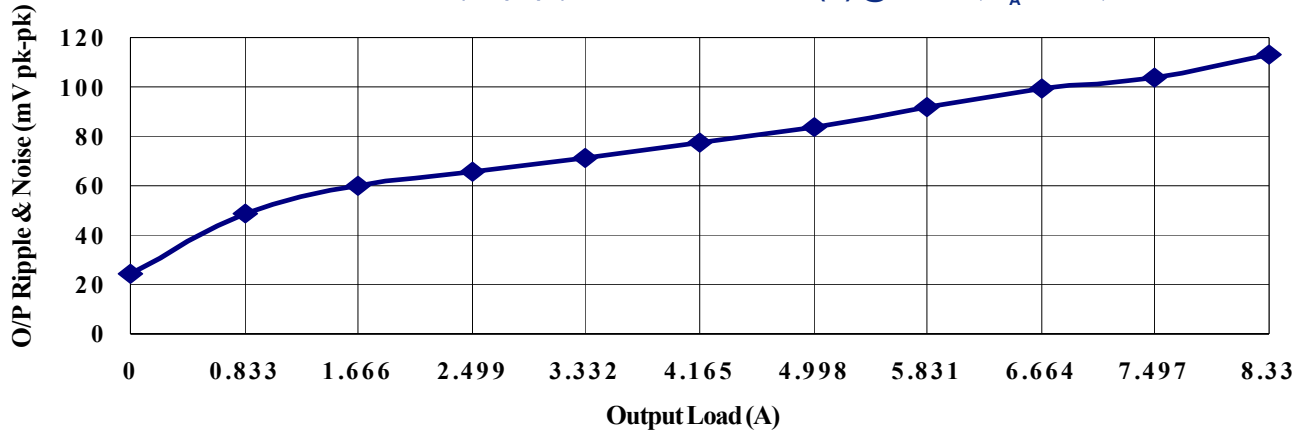


EFFICIENCY (%) vs. AMBIENT TEMP. ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) @  $V_{in} = 48\text{Vdc}$ ;  $I_o = 8.33\text{A}$

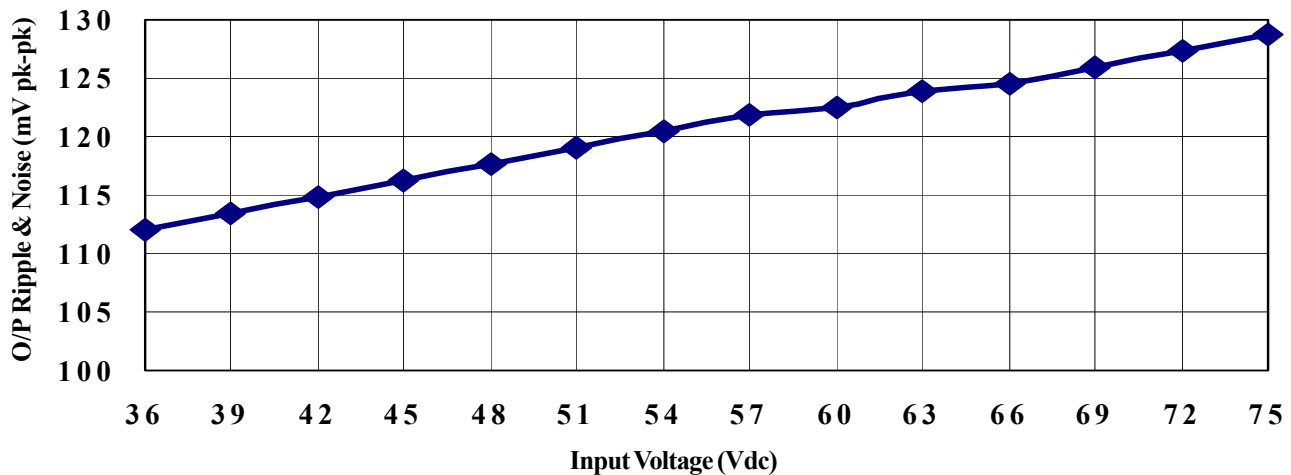


## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

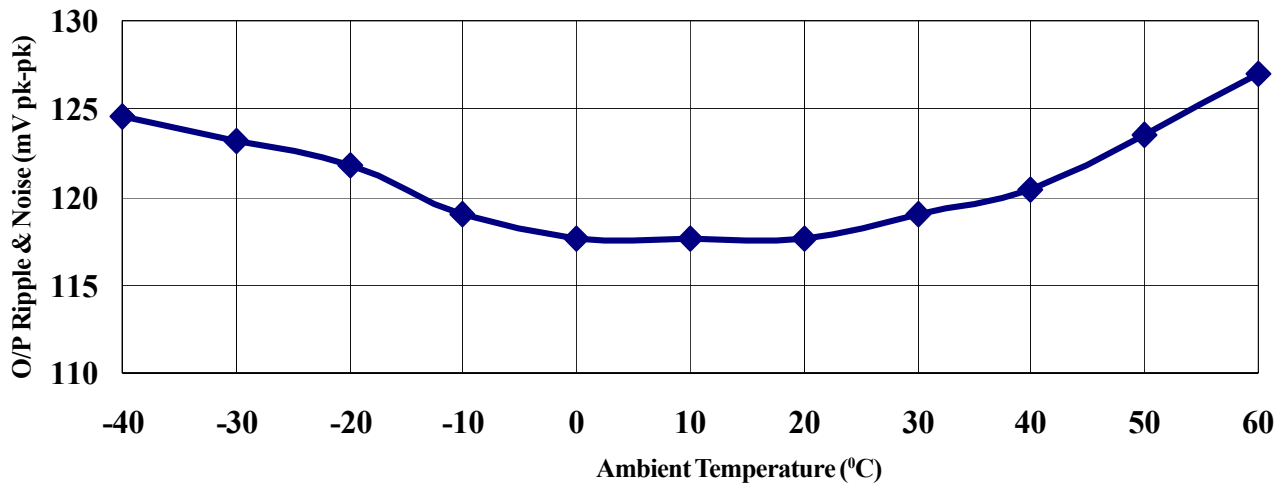
**OUTPUT RIPPLE & NOISE (mV pk-pk) vs. OUTPUT LOAD (A) @ 20MHz;  $T_A +25^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $V_{in} = 48\text{Vdc}$**



**OUTPUT RIPPLE & NOISE (mV pk-pk) vs. INPUT VOLTAGE (Vdc) @ 20MHz;  $T_A +25^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $I_o = 8.33\text{A}$**



**OUTPUT RIPPLE & NOISE (mV pk-pk) vs. AMBIENT TEMP. ( $^\circ\text{C}$ ) @ 20MHz;  $V_{in} = 48\text{Vdc}$ ;  $I_o = 8.33\text{A}$**



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